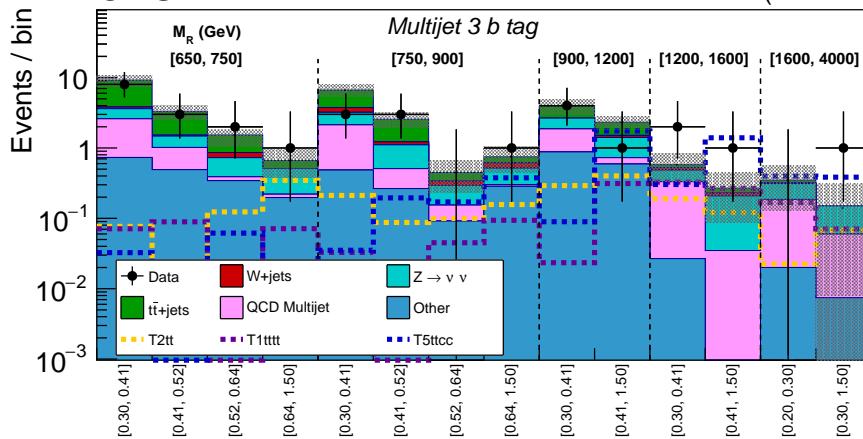
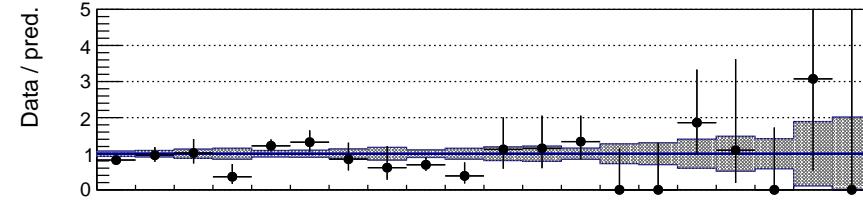
 R^2  R^2 