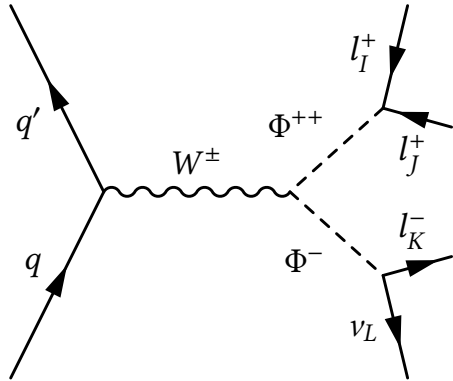


(a)  $4\ell$



(b)  $3\ell$